

# WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE

## 2017 REGULAR SESSION

Introduced

### Senate Bill 250

FISCAL  
NOTE

BY SENATORS TAKUBO, STOLLINGS, BLAIR AND CLINE

[Introduced February 10, 2017; referred  
to the Committee on Health and Human Resources;  
and then to the Committee on Finance]

1 A BILL to amend the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, by adding thereto a new article,  
 2 designated §11-13DD-1, §11-13DD-2, §11-13DD-3, §11-13DD-4, §11-13DD-5, §11-  
 3 13DD-6, §11-13DD-7, §11-13DD-8 and §11-13DD-9, all relating to establishing a tax  
 4 credit for certain physicians who locate in this state to practice; providing for criteria for the  
 5 tax credit; establishing education requirements; setting forth a time limit to claim the tax  
 6 credit; setting forth length or residency requirements; setting forth findings; defining terms;  
 7 authorizing the credit; specifying the amount of the tax credit; providing how the credit may  
 8 be asserted; specifying no tax credit carryover; allowing forms and schedules to be  
 9 established by the Tax Commissioner in rule; setting maximum amount per taxpayer per  
 10 year; authorizing the Tax Commissioner to promulgate rules; and setting effective date.

*Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:*

1 That the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, be amended by adding thereto a new  
 2 article, designated §11-13DD-1, §11-13DD-2, §11-13DD-3, §11-13DD-4, §11-13DD-5, §11-  
 3 13DD-6, §11-13DD-7, §11-13DD-8 and §11-13DD-9, all to read as follows:

**ARTICLE 13DD. TAX CREDIT FOR ESTABLISHING A NEW PHYSICIAN PRACTICE.**

**§11-13DD-1. Legislative findings.**

1 The Legislature finds that West Virginia suffers from a tremendous lack of physicians  
 2 practicing within our state. This creates a crisis in the delivery of health care services to one of  
 3 the unhealthiest populations in the nation. As a state we need to seek ways to attract qualified  
 4 physicians to locate here to provide our citizens necessary health care services and to promote  
 5 the general good health of this state.

**§11-13DD-2. Definitions.**

1 (a) General. -- When used in this article, or in the administration of this article, terms  
 2 defined in this section have the meanings ascribed to them by this section, unless a different  
 3 meaning is clearly required by the context in which the term is used.

4 (b) The following words shall have the following meaning: –

5           (1) “Accredited medical school” shall mean a medical school accredited by either the  
6 Liaison Committee on Medical Education or the American Osteopathic Association Commission  
7 on Osteopathic College Accreditation.

8           (2) “Eligible taxpayer” shall mean any physician as that term is defined in this article who  
9 locates to practice medicine in West Virginia.

10           (3) “Personal taxable income” shall mean a resident individuals West Virginia adjusted  
11 gross income less his or her West Virginia personal exemptions as set forth in part two, article  
12 twenty-one of this chapter.

13           (4) “Physician” shall mean any allopathic or osteopathic doctor licensed to practice  
14 medicine in this state pursuant to the provisions of either article three or article fourteen of chapter  
15 thirty of this code and who graduated from an accredited medical school in the United States and  
16 completed an approved residency or fellowship program within the preceding twelve months from  
17 the time they claim the tax credit.

18           (5) “Physician Practice” or “Practice” shall mean the delivery of health care services by a  
19 licensed physician pursuant to the scope of practice and licensing requirements of chapter thirty  
20 and other applicable laws of this state.

**§11-13DD-3. Eligibility for tax credits; creation of the credit.**

1           Every eligible taxpayer is allowed a credit against the tax payable under article twenty-one  
2 of this chapter. To be eligible the tax payer must be an eligible physician as defined in this article  
3 and licensed in West Virginia pursuant to the provisions of article three or article fourteen of  
4 chapter thirty of this code. The eligible physician must be a graduate of an accredited allopathic  
5 or osteopathic medical school located in the United States. The amount of this credit is determined  
6 and applied as provided in this article.

**§11-13DD-4. Amount of credit allowed.**

1        The maximum allowable amount of annual credit under this article to an eligible taxpayer  
2 is the eligible taxpayer's personal taxable income as defined in this article. This amount may be  
3 claimed only for three consecutive years.

**§11-13DD-5. Excess credit forfeited.**

1        After application of the credit against tax under this article for the tax year, the amount of  
2 tax credit remaining and not used, if any, is forfeited. Unused credit may not be carried back to  
3 any prior tax year and does not carry forward to any subsequent tax year.

**§11-13DD-6. Application of credit; schedules; estimated taxes.**

1        (a) The credit allowed under this article is applied against the tax payable by the eligible  
2 taxpayer under article twenty-one of this chapter.

3        (b) To assert this credit against tax, the eligible taxpayer shall prepare and file with its  
4 annual tax return filed under article twenty-one of this chapter, such forms and schedules as the  
5 Tax Commissioner may require.

6        (c) An eligible taxpayer may consider the amount of credit allowed under this article when  
7 determining the eligible taxpayer's liability under article twenty-one of this chapter for periodic  
8 payments of estimated tax for the tax year, in accordance with the procedures and requirements  
9 prescribed by the Tax Commissioner.

10       (d) Any charitable deduction, or other deduction, decreasing adjustment or decreasing  
11 modification taken by any taxpayer in determining federal taxable income which affects West  
12 Virginia taxable income under article twenty-one of this chapter, or taken by any taxpayer in  
13 determining West Virginia taxable income under article twenty-one of this chapter for the taxable  
14 year, shall be added to West Virginia taxable income in determining the tax liability of the taxpayer  
15 under article twenty-one of this chapter, before application of the credit allowed under this article  
16 for the taxable year, if such deduction, adjustment of modification is the result of, or is calculated  
17 or determined based on, physician meeting all of the requirements of this article and any  
18 applicable rules promulgated by the Tax Commissioner.

**§11-13DD-7. Legislative rules.**

1           The Tax Commissioner may propose rules for legislative approval pursuant to the  
2 provisions of article three, chapter twenty-nine-a of this code, as may be necessary to carry out  
3 the purposes of this article. These rules shall include, but not be limited to, the following:

- 4           (1) Residency requirements;
- 5           (2) A time limit on claiming the tax credit which may not exceed three years;
- 6           (3) A means to repay the tax credit should the physician not remain and practice medicine  
7 in West Virginia for a six-year period;
- 8           (4) Forms and time frames; and
- 9           (5) Anything else necessary to accomplish the requirements of this article.

**§11-13DD-8. Construction of article; burden of proof.**

1           The provisions of this article shall be reasonably construed. The burden of proof is on the  
2 person claiming the credit allowed by this article to establish by clear and convincing evidence  
3 that the person is entitled to the amount of credit asserted for the taxable year.

**§11-13DD-9. Effective date.**

1           This article is effective for taxable years beginning July 1, 2017.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to establish a tax credit for physicians who are new graduates and locate in West Virginia to practice medicine for at least six years.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from a heading or the present law and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.